



Poppyfield

Primary Academy

Poppyfield Primary Academy

SEN AND INCLUSION POLICY

Rationale:

Poppyfield Primary Academy is committed to providing an appropriate and high quality education to all the children living in our local area. We believe that all children, including those identified as having special educational needs have a common entitlement to a broad and balanced academic and social curriculum, which is accessible to them, and to be fully included in all aspects of school life.

We believe that all children should be equally valued in school. We will strive to eliminate prejudice and discrimination, and to develop an environment where all children can flourish and feel safe.

Poppyfield Primary Academy is committed to inclusion. Part of the school's strategic planning for improvement is to develop cultures, policies and practices that include all learners. We aim to engender a sense of community and belonging, and to offer new opportunities to learners who may have experienced previous difficulties.

This does not mean that we will treat all learners in the same way, but that we will respond to learners in ways which take account of their varied life experiences and needs.

We believe that educational inclusion is about equal opportunities for all learners, whatever their age, gender, ethnicity, impairment, attainment and background. We pay particular attention to the provision for and the achievement of different groups of learners:

- girls and boys,
- minority ethnic and faith groups, Travellers, asylum seekers and refugees
- learners who need support to learn English as an additional language (EAL)
- learners with special educational needs
- learners who are disabled
- those who are gifted and talented
- those who are looked after by the local authority
- any learners who are at risk of disaffection and exclusion

This policy describes the way we meet the need of children who experience barriers to their learning, which may relate to sensory or physical impairment, learning difficulties or emotional or social development, or may relate to factors in their environment, including the learning environment they experience in school.

We recognise that pupils learn at different rates and that there are many factors affecting achievement, including ability, emotional state, age and maturity. We are particularly aware of the needs of our Early Years and Key Stage 1 pupils, for whom maturity is a crucial factor in terms of readiness to learn. We believe that many pupils, at some time in their school career, may experience difficulties which affect their learning, and we recognise that these may be long or short term.

At Poppyfield Primary Academy we aim to identify these needs as they arise and provide teaching and learning contexts which enable every child to achieve to his or her full potential.

Poppyfield Primary Academy sees the inclusion of children identified as having special educational needs as an equal opportunities issue, and we will also aim to model inclusion in our staffing policies, relationships with parents/carers and the community. We are trying to move from an SEN approach that locates a problem with the child to looking at what additional provision we need to make for specific children.

The SEN Manager is Jessica Newington, who also takes the lead role in relation to inclusion, and reports

regularly to the Headteacher.

Objectives

1. To ensure the SEN and Disability Act and relevant Codes of Practice and guidance are implemented effectively across the school.
2. To ensure equality of opportunity for, and to eliminate prejudice and discrimination against, children with special educational needs.
3. To continually monitor the progress of all pupils, to identify needs as they arise and to provide support as early as possible.
4. To provide full access to the curriculum* through differentiated planning by class teachers, SENCO, and support staff as appropriate.

(*Except where disapplication, arising from a Statement occurs, disapplication is very rare, and we aim to offer the full curriculum to all our pupils.)

5. To provide specific input, matched to individual needs, in addition to differentiated class room provision, for those pupils recorded as having a special education need.
6. To ensure that pupils with SEN are perceived positively by all members of the school community, and that SEN and inclusive provision is positively valued and accessed by staff and parents/carers.
7. To ensure that we are able to meet the needs of as wide a range as possible of children who live in our catchment area.
8. To enable children to move on from us well equipped in the basic skills of literacy, numeracy and social independence to meet the demands of secondary school life and learning.
9. To involve parents/carers at every stage in plans to meet their child's additional needs.
10. To involve the children themselves in planning and in any decision making that affects them.

Arrangements for coordinating SEN provision

1. The SENCO will meet with each class teacher at least twice a year to discuss additional needs concerns and to review IEPs.
2. At other times, the SENCO will be alerted to newly arising concerns through the additional needs concern form.
3. The SENCO will discuss issues arising from these forms with the class teacher within one week of receiving the form.
4. Where necessary, reviews will be held more frequently than twice a year for some children.
5. Targets arising from IEP meetings and reviews will be used to inform and support whole class

approaches to inclusion, e.g. differentiation, varied teaching styles.

6. The SENCO monitors planning for SEN supports year group teams with curriculum planning.
7. The SENCO monitors the quality and effectiveness of provision for pupils with SEN through classroom observation.
8. SEN support is primarily delivered by class teachers through differentiated teaching methods. Additional support is provided by the SENCO and by trained teaching assistants (TAs) throughout the school. This is funded from the school's annual budget. The support timetable is reviewed annually, by the SENCO, and the management team, in line with current pupil needs, educational initiatives such as literacy and numeracy strategies, and the budget. Additional support is funded through individual allocations from the LEA.
9. Support staff, class teachers, SENCO and outside agencies liaise and share developments in order to inform reviews and forward planning.

Allocation of Resources to and amongst Pupils

Each year we map our provision to show how we allocate resources to each year group and calculate the cost of the whole of our SEN provision.

Identification and Assessment Arrangements, Monitoring and Review Procedures

- The school's system for regularly observing, assessing and recording the progress of **all** children is used to identify children who are not progressing satisfactorily and who may have additional needs.

- | |
|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Baseline assessment results• Tracking of pupils• Progress measured against the objectives in the National Curriculum• National Curriculum descriptors for the end of a key stage• Progress measured against Sandwell skills ladders• Standardised screening and assessment tools• Observations of behavioural, emotional and social development• An existing Education, Health Care plan• Assessments by a specialist service, such as educational psychology, identifying additional needs• Another school or LEA which has identified or has provided for additional needs |
|---|

Differentiated Curriculum Provision

In order to make progress a child may only require differentiation of the plans for the whole class. The differentiation may involve modifying learning objectives, teaching styles and access strategies.

Under these circumstances, a child's needs will be provided for within the whole class planning

frameworks and individual target setting. Differentiation will be recorded in the daily planning by the class teacher.

Monitoring of progress will be carried out by the class teacher and used to inform future differentiation within whole class planning.

The child's progress will be **reviewed** at the same intervals as for the rest of the class and a decision made about whether the child is making satisfactory progress at this level of intervention.

The school uses the definitions of adequate progress as suggested in the revised *Code of Practice*, that is, progress which:

- Closes the attainment gap between the child and their peers
- Prevents the attainment gap from growing wider
- Is similar to that of peers starting at the same attainment baseline, but less than the majority of peers
- Matches or betters the child's previous rate of progress
- Ensures full access to the curriculum
- Demonstrates an improvement in self-help or social or personal skills
- Demonstrates an improvement in the child's behaviour

Where a period of differentiated curriculum support has not resulted in the child making adequate progress OR where the nature or level of a child's needs are unlikely to be met by such an approach, provision from external agencies may be sought. For example:

- There has been little or no progress made with existing interventions
- Additional support is required to develop literacy or numeracy skills
- Additional support is required for emotional, behavioural or social development
- Additional support is required for sensory or physical impairments
- Additional support is required for communication or interaction needs

There are likely to be two groups of children recorded as requiring further support.

1. Children who have needs similar to other children with additional needs within the class, e.g. lack of phonic knowledge or phonological skills, spelling.
2. Children whom we consider to have more severe or longer term needs that are likely to result in an application for further professional advice.

Where needs are similar, it is appropriate to support these children within a group, focussing on the common needs. However, there should be scope within the plan for each child to have an **individual target/s**.

Both groups of children will have provision for their common needs in a small group as well as some individualised support for their more unique needs. Provision will run concurrently with differentiated curriculum support.

School request for an Education, Health Care Plan

For a child who is not making adequate progress, despite a period of support and external agencies, and in agreement with the parents/carers/carers, the school may request the LEA to make a statutory assessment in order to determine whether it is necessary to make an Education, Health Care Plan.

The school is required to submit evidence to the LEA whose weekly Moderation of Assessments Panel makes a judgment about whether or not the child's need can continue to be met from the resources normally available to the school. This judgment will be made using the LEA's current Criteria for making a statutory assessment.

Planning, provision, monitoring and review processes continue as before while awaiting the outcome of the request.

Education, Health Care Plans

A child who has an Education, Health Care Plan will continue to have arrangements FOR additional support that is provided using the funds made available through the plan.

There will be an Annual Review, chaired by the SENCO, to review the appropriateness of the provision and to recommend to the LEA whether any changes need to be made, either to the Statement or to the funding arrangements for the child.

The School's Arrangements for SEN and Inclusion In-Service Training

- The SENCO attends regular cluster/trust network meetings to update and revise developments in Special Needs Education and Inclusion.
- Meeting additional needs and Inclusion issues are targeted each year through the school's long-term goals and the School Development Plan. In-Service training and individual professional development is arranged matched to these targets.
- In-house additional needs and Inclusion training is provided through staff meetings by the SENCO.
- All staff have access to professional development opportunities and are able to apply for additional needs or Inclusion training where a need is identified either at an individual pupil or whole class level.

- Support staff are encouraged to extend their own professional development and the management team will ensure tailor-made training where this is appropriate.

The use made of teachers and facilities from outside the school, including support services

- The Educational Psychologist visits the school regularly (according to timetable), following discussion with the SENCO as to the purpose of each visit.
- Specialist, direct teaching from this service is used where we do not have the necessary in-house expertise - for example, in relation to children with autistic spectrum disorders, or severe emotional and behavioural difficulties, 1-1 teaching.
- Teachers from the Sensory Impairment Team work in school to support children, both with and without Statements, who have vision or hearing impairment. The specialist teachers work directly with children where this is indicated on a Statement. Class teachers plan alongside these specialist teachers who also attend and contribute to IEP reviews.
- The SENCO liaises frequently with a number of other outside agencies, for example:
 - Social Services
 - Education Welfare Service
 - School Nurse
 - Community Paediatrician
 - Speech Therapy
 - Physiotherapy
 - Occupational Therapy
- Parents/carers are informed if any outside agency is involved.

Arrangements for partnership with parents/carers

- Staff and parents/carers will work together to support pupils identified as having additional needs.
- Parents/carers will be involved at all stages of the education planning process. An appointment will be made by the class teacher to meet all parents/ carers whose children are being recorded as having additional needs. The SENCO will attend this meeting if the school or the parent thinks this is appropriate.
- At review meetings with parents/carers we try to always make sure that the child's strengths as well as weaknesses are discussed. Where we make suggestions as to how parents/carers can help at home, these are specific and achievable and that all parents/carers go away from the meeting clear about the action to be taken and the way in which outcomes will be monitored and reviewed.
- IEP targets will include targets to work towards at home, and parents/carers are always invited to contribute their views to the review process. All IEPs and reviews will be copied and sent to parents/carers after meetings.
- Ideas and materials for supporting learning at home will be discussed with parents/carers and distributed on request. Parents/carers will also be invited to work alongside pupils in the classroom where this is appropriate.

- Regular curriculum workshops are to be offered for parents/carers to attend.
- Parents/carers evenings provide regular opportunities to discuss concerns and progress. Parents/carers are able to make other appointments on request.
- Regular communication between school and home will ensure that concerns are promptly acted on.

Links with other schools/Transfer arrangements

- Reception staff will meet with staff from partner nursery schools prior to pupils starting school. Concerns about particular needs will be brought to the attention of the SENCO after this meeting. Where necessary the SENCO will arrange a further meeting.
- Class teachers of children joining from other schools will receive information from the previous school; if there is an SEN issue the SENCO will telephone to further discuss the child's needs. Children transferring from Very Good School to new schools will have a child as a learner form that gives details of particular needs and additional provision made by the school. The SENCO will discuss these children with other schools on request.

Links with Health and Social Services, Education Welfare Services and any Voluntary Organisations

- The school regularly consults health service professionals. Concerns are initially brought to the attention of the school nurse by the SENCO, and referrals will be made as appropriate.
- Social Services and the Education Welfare Service will be accessed through the Social Services Team desk or the visiting education welfare officer as appropriate. Class teachers will alert the SENCO if there is a concern they would like discussed.
- There are many voluntary organisations supporting SEN. The SENCO maintains an up to date list. Parents/carers will be given details of these groups on request or as appropriate.

Inclusion Principles

- Staff at Poppyfield Primary Academy value pupils of different abilities and support inclusion.
- Within the school, staff and pupils will be constantly involved in the best ways to support all pupils' needs within the school. There is flexibility in approach in order to find the best placement for each child.
- Within each class, teaching and learning styles and organisation will be flexible to ensure effective learning.
- Where appropriate, links with partner special schools are made and children included into mainstream school on full or part-time basis. Liaison and planning between both schools takes place to ensure continuity and match to needs. Review meetings take place, as above to ensure that the most appropriate provision is being made for the child.

Access to the Environment

- Poppyfield Primary Academy is a single site school. The school is built on two levels and provides two staircases and a lift. Entrance to the building is through the main lobby, which is level and therefore suitable for wheelchair access. Classrooms are accessed by outside doors and corridors from which there is also wheelchair access.
- We have 2 disabled toilets in the school, 1 on each floor.
- We have made sure that there are good lighting and safety arrangements (for example, markings on steps) for all visually impaired pupils.
- We have lowered kerbs and a drop off bay with designated disabled car park spaces.

Learning opportunities

- Learning opportunities will be absorbing, rewarding and effectively differentiated and the teaching styles will be diverse.
- Staff will work in a way to avoid the isolation of the children they are supporting, and will encourage peer tutoring and collaborative learning.
- Schemes of work and policies for each area of the curriculum are in place and are differentiated to include appropriate learning outcomes for all pupils.
- Differentiation takes a variety of forms within teacher planning. Learning intentions are always made explicit and then activities may be adapted, or planned separately as appropriate. Alternative methods of responding or recording may also be planned for where this is appropriate.
- Children with sensory or mobility impairments or a specific learning difficulty will access the curriculum through specialist resources such as ICT where this is appropriate.
- The school will ensure that the “hidden curriculum” and extra-curricular activities are barrier free and do not exclude any pupils.
- Details of our plans for increasing access to the curriculum with targets are contained in our Access Plan.

Access to Information

- All children requiring information in formats other than print have this provided
- We adapt printed materials so that children with literacy difficulties can access them, or ensure access by pairing children/peer support/extra adult support.
- We provide alternatives to paper and pencil recording where appropriate, or provide access through peer/extra adult scribing.
- Poppyfield Primary Academy uses a range of assessment procedures within lessons (such as taping, role-play and drama, video, drawing) to ensure children with additional needs are able to

demonstrate their achievement appropriately.

Admission arrangements

- Children with additional educational needs are considered for admission to the school on exactly the same basis as for children without additional educational needs.
- Admission to reception and nursery follows a transition program for all and further arrangements can be made to cater for individual needs.
- Prior to starting school, parents/carers of children with an Education, Health Care Plan of SEN will be invited to discuss the provision that can be made to meet their identified needs.

Incorporating disability issues into the curriculum

- The PSHE curriculum includes issues of disability, difference and valuing diversity. Advice will be sought from Disabled People's organisations on appropriate resources.
- Disabled adults are invited to work with the children, as we believe it is important to have role models, and we encourage Disabled People to join our governing body.
- The library resources are regularly reviewed to ensure they include books that reflect the range of "special educational needs" issues and come from a disability equality perspective, and priority is given to the ordering of books with positive images and a positive portrayal of Disabled People as they become available.

Working with disabled parents/carers

- Poppyfield Primary Academy recognises that there will be a number of disabled parents/carers of children within the school, and we work to try to ensure they are fully included in parents/carers activities.
- When a child starts at the school we ask the parents/carers about their access needs and then send notes/newsletters home in the required format e.g. audio tape, large print etc.

Disability equality and trips or out of school activities

- Poppyfield Primary Academy tries to make all trips inclusive by planning in advance and using accessible places.
- All children are welcome at our afterschool activities

Evaluating the success of the School's SEN and Inclusion Policy

- Every year, we analyse the data we have on the percentage of our pupils with very low attainment at the end of their key stage, compared to the percentage in similar schools. We also analyse data on behaviour: major behaviour incidents and exclusions (including lunchtime exclusions). We use this analysis to help us plan our provision map.
- We report progress against these targets to the governing body
- The Annual Report to parents/carers will include the details of SEN provision and of the Access Plan, along with the information required by the Disability Discrimination Act.
- SEN and Inclusion is a standing agenda item at all Academy Council meetings
- The SENCO will meet with the SEN councillor to discuss Inclusion and current SEN concerns. The SEN councillor will lead monitoring of the SEN policy through sampling, observations and other procedures to be agreed annually.
- Individual targets for children with additional needs will be reviewed through IEP targets, and a summary of the outcomes arising from these targets will be included in the annual report to parents/carers and at the subsequent Academy Council meeting with parents/carers.
- Whole school monitoring and evaluation procedures will include sampling of work and observations. Outcomes pertinent to SEN provision and planning will be taken forward by the whole staff and used to build upon successful practice.

Headteacher



Chair of Academy Council



October 2022

